#### REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE

### Pursuant to P.A. 124 of 2007 Section 612(4)

### Parolees Returned to Prison and Probationers Sentenced to Prison for either Technical Violations or New Sentences January 1, 2008 — January 31, 2008

Section 612(4) of 2007 P.A. 124 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences from January 1, 2008 through January 31, 2008, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.
  - See **TABLE A1** for <u>probation violators</u> sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for <u>parole violators</u> returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.
- (b) The number of offenders returned to or sent to prison for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.
  - For <u>probationers</u> sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all <u>sustained</u> charges for <u>parole technical violators</u> returned to prison.
- (c) The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.
  - For <u>probationers</u> sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for <u>parolees</u> returned to prison.
- (d) The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.
  - Not applicable for <u>probationers</u> sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for parolees returned to prison.
- (e) The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison, itemized by diagnosis.
  - See **TABLE E** for <u>parolees</u> returned to prison.

### **SUMMARY TABLE**

## A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type January 1, 2008 - January 31, 2008

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	110
Probation Violator New Sentence	125
Total	235

## B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type January 1, 2008 - January 31, 2008

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	125 130	47 51	172 181
Total	255	98	353

## TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison For New Sentences Committed while on Probation By Original Crime versus New Crime:

January 1, 2008 - January 31, 2008

	New Crime on Probation				
Original Probation		Other		Other	
Crime	CSC	Assaultive	Drug	Nonassaultive	Total
CSC	2	0	0	1	3
Other Assaultive	1	10	5	9	25
Drug	1	8	13	18	40
Other Nonassaultive	1	15	6	34	56
Not Reported*	0	0	1	0	1
Total	5	33	25	62	125

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

<sup>\*</sup> Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

## TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake First Parole versus Reparole By Original Crime versus New Crime:

**PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term** 

Original Crime	New Crime on Parole				
from which		Other		Other	
Paroled	CSC	Assaultive	Drug	Nonassaultive	Total
CSC	0	0	0	1	1
Other Assaultive	1	8	5	13	27
Drug	1	3	15	6	25
Other Nonassaultive	0	16	5	56	77
Total	2	27	25	76	130

**PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term** 

Original Crime	New Crime on Parole				
from which		Other		Other	
Paroled	CSC	Assaultive	Drug	Nonassaultive	Total
CSC	0	1	0	1	2
Other Assaultive	0	2	3	2	7
Drug	0	4	4	4	12
Other Nonassaultive	0	8	4	18	30
Total	0	15	11	25	51

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison\*

### **First Parole from Current Prison Term**

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	82
02 Must not change residence	22
03 Must not leave state	15
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	187
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	2
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	9
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	10
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	8
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
1.0 No contact with any child	2
1.10 Submit to polygraph as ordered by parole agent	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	19
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.7 1,000' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	3
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	25
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	11
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	2
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	3
3.4 Complete Program	2
3.7 Complete tether program	2
3.7 Obey tether program rules as ordered by Parole Agent	1
4.16 Obey all court orders	2
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	16
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	6
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	7 6
5.1 May not drive	
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	1
<ul><li>8.0 Obey all court orders</li><li>99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition</li></ul>	1 1
33 Fatole Board Noti-Standard Special Condition	ı

<sup>\*</sup> Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.

Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

### TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison\*

### **Reparole from Current Prison Term**

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	25
02 Must not change residence	4
03 Must not leave state	6
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	81
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	2
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	4
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	2
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	7
1.0 No contact with any child	3
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	3
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.7 1,000' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	1
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	16
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	1
3.4 Complete Program	3
3.8 Live in Corrections Center as ordered by Field Agent	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	3
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	1
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	1
5.1 May not drive	2
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

<sup>\*</sup> Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.

Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

# TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission January 1, 2008 - January 31, 2008

	No GED	At Least GED
	or	or
Commitment Type	Diploma	Diploma
Probation Violator Technical	46.4%	53.6% <sup>1</sup>
Probation Violator New Sentence	51.2%	48.8% <sup>2</sup>

<sup>\*</sup> Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Subject to pending verification of 7 cases

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Subject to pending verification of 2 cases

### TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type

January 1, 2008 - January 31, 2008

#### **First Parole from Current Prison Term**

#### **GED** or Diploma

	Pending		Before Current	During Current	After
Return Type	Verification	None	Prison Term	Prison Term	Paroled
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0% 0.8%	25.6% 26.9%	19.2% 36.2%	51.2% 32.3%	4.0% 3.8%

### **Reparole from Current Prison Term**

### **GED** or Diploma

			Before	During	
	Pending		Current	Current	After
Return Type	Verification	None	Prison Term	Prison Term	Paroled
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0% 0.0%	34.0% 19.6%	10.6% 27.5%	55.4% 50.9%	0.0% 2.0%

### TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole

Parole Violator	First	
Return Type	Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	16	5
Parole Violator New Sentence	21	15

## TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative\* (MPRI)

January 1, 2008 - January 31, 20087

### **First Parole from Current Prison Term**

		Not	
Return Type	MPRI	MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	29 34	96 96	125 130
Total	63	192	255

### **Reparole from Current Prison Term**

		Not	
Return Type	MPRI	MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	18 19	29 32	47 51
Total	37	61	98

<sup>\*</sup> The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.

# TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs, or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis

rst Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence		Substance Abuse Programs		
Mental	al Health Diagnosis		No Total	Total
No Men	tal Health Diagnosis	73	46	119
296.32	Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	0	1	1
296.80	Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	0	2
296.90	Mood Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.01	Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	0	1
309.28	Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety & Depressed Mood	1	0	1
311	Depressive Disorder NOS	3	1	4
314.01	Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	1	0	1
	Total	82	48	130

First Parole - Parole Violator Technical		Substance Abuse Programs			
Mental H	lealth Diagnosis	Yes	No	Total	
No Ment	al Health Diagnosis	64	56	120	
296.80	Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1	
301.13	Cyclothymic Disorder	0	1	1	
304.80	Polysubstance Dependence	1	0	1	
311	Depressive Disorder NOS	0	1	1	
312.30	Impulse-Control Disorder	1	0	1	
	Total	67	58	125	

		ce Abuse <sub>grams</sub>		
Mental	Health Diagnosis	Yes	No	Total
No Men	tal Health Diagnosis	29	16	45
296.80	Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1
296.90	Bipolar II Disorder	1	0	1
298.9	Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.01	Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	0	1
300.4	Dysthymic Disorder	0	1	1
311	Depressive Disorder NOS	1	0	1
	Total	34	17	51

Reparoles	- Parole Violator Technical	Substand Prog		
Mental	Health Diagnosis	Yes	No	Total
No Men	tal Health Diagnosis	22	20	42
293.83	Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	1	0	1
295.70	Schizoaffective Disorder	0	1	1
296.34	Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic	1	0	1
296.90	Mood Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.4	Dysthymic Disorder	1	0	1
	Total	26	21	47